



Reference No. 6.12

EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS : AUSTRALIA, JANUARY 1976
PRELIMINARY

MAIN FEATURES

The following figures refer only to civilian wage and salary earners excluding those in agriculture and private domestic service.

- Although employment during January 1976 decreased by 26,600 persons (9,900 males and 16,800 females), in seasonally adjusted terms it increased by 6,900
- The January figure was 10,500 higher than a year earlier.
- Private employment fell by 23,900 persons and government employment by 2,700.
- Industries showing significant decreases in employment during the month were; retail trade (12,700), construction (4,300), entertainment etc. (4,100) and manufacturing (3,500).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This preliminary statement will be followed in due course by the monthly bulletin *Employment and Unemployment* (Reference No. 6.4) which gives information in greater detail.

Reference period

2. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month.

Scope of Estimates

3. The series in this statement relate only to *wage and salary earners*, not the total labour force. The statistics therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons, unpaid helpers and the unemployed. Also excluded because of the inadequacy of current data, are employees in agriculture and private households employing staff, and some part-time employees. For the sake of brevity, wage and salary earners are referred to in the tables as 'employees'.

4. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

Method of estimation

5. The estimates are based on benchmarks derived from the results of the 1971 population census and other relevant sources, such as special returns from government bodies and the Bureau's economic censuses and surveys. Month-to-month changes shown by current returns are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates. Current returns are of three main types :

- payroll tax returns
- returns from government bodies
- other current employment returns (e.g. for hospitals).

6. Recorded employment obtained from these sources is estimated to account for about 90 per cent of the total number of employees in the industries covered. The balance (that is, unrecorded private employment) is estimated.

Government employment

7. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of government bodies (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, postal and telecommunications, air transport, education (including universities), radio, television, police, public works, factories and departmental hospitals and institutions.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding. The figures shown are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)
MALES										
1974 – December	1,103.3	836.1	401.2	277.1	244.7	90.5	26.7	49.8	3,029.4	3,021.8
1975 – January	1,098.9	833.2	400.2	275.6	244.3	90.1	23.2	50.5	3,015.9	3,018.5
December r	1,078.1	825.4	403.7	274.2	247.9	89.2	24.8	53.0	2,996.2	2,988.8
1976 – January	1,074.6	823.4	400.1	274.0	247.6	88.8	24.9	52.9	2,986.3	2,988.1
FEMALES										
1974 – December	621.9	489.5	206.2	154.4	130.1	44.7	13.0	32.0	1,691.6	1,689.8
1975 – January	610.3	480.3	204.4	152.7	128.3	44.1	10.4	32.4	1,662.8	1,685.6
December r	625.5	494.9	212.1	159.7	132.8	46.4	12.4	35.9	1,719.6	1,718.0
1976 – January	617.2	491.4	211.1	158.7	131.6	45.3	12.1	35.4	1,702.8	1,724.2
PERSONS										
1974 – December	1,725.1	1,325.6	607.4	431.5	374.7	135.2	39.7	81.8	4,721.0	4,711.0
1975 – January	1,709.2	1,313.5	604.6	428.3	372.6	134.2	33.6	82.9	4,678.7	4,705.1
December r	1,703.6	1,320.4	615.8	433.9	380.7	135.6	37.1	88.9	4,715.8	4,706.2
1976 – January	1,691.8	1,314.9	611.2	432.7	379.2	134.1	37.0	88.3	4,689.2	4,713.1

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators, 1975* (Reference No. 1.10). r - revised.

TABLE 2. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	Government (a)					Civilian employees	Defence forces (c)	Total civilian employees and defence forces
	Private	Australian	State (b)	Local (b)	Total (b)			
MALES								
1974 – December	2,142.7	278.4	507.3	101.1	886.7	3,029.4	64.1	3,093.5
1975 – January	2,129.1	275.0	509.2	102.7	886.8	3,015.9	65.3	3,081.2
December r	2,093.7	280.4	518.1	103.9	902.5	2,996.2	64.8	3,061.0
1976 – January	2,085.3	279.7	518.9	102.4	901.0	2,986.3	65.7	3,052.0
FEMALES								
1974 – December	1,350.1	111.6	211.3	18.5	341.5	1,691.6	3.1	1,694.7
1975 – January	1,326.3	111.7	206.3	18.5	336.5	1,662.8	3.2	1,666.0
December r	1,354.0	118.7	227.5	19.5	365.6	1,719.6	3.5	1,723.1
1976 – January	1,338.4	117.6	227.7	19.2	364.4	1,702.8	3.5	1,706.3
PERSONS								
1974 – December	3,492.8	390.0	718.7	119.6	1,228.2	4,721.0	67.2	4,788.2
1975 – January	3,455.3	386.7	715.5	121.1	1,223.4	4,678.7	68.5	4,747.2
December r	3,447.7	399.1	745.6	123.4	1,268.1	4,715.8	68.3	4,784.1
1976 – January	3,423.8	397.3	746.6	121.6	1,265.4	4,689.2	69.2	4,758.4

(a) Includes semi-government bodies. (b) Excludes State and local government employees (5.6 thousand persons in June 1975) engaged in agriculture or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. (c) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas. r - revised.

TABLE 3. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

ASIC Division(a)	ASIC Industry (a)	MALES				FEMALES				PERSONS			
		1974	1975		1976	1974	1975		1976	1974	1975		1976
		Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.
A (part) (b)	Forestry, fishing and hunting	13.9	14.2	13.7	13.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	14.8	15.0	14.7	14.8
B	Mining	74.8	75.1	73.4	73.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	80.6	80.9	79.3	78.8
C	Manufacturing	915.8	910.1	886.4	885.3	323.6	315.5	314.2	311.8	1,239.4	1,225.6	1,200.6	1,197.1
	Food, beverages and tobacco	141.8	141.6	141.2	140.4	52.1	52.3	49.5	49.7	193.9	193.9	190.8	190.1
	Textiles	23.9	23.5	25.6	25.5	17.1	16.5	19.6	19.5	40.9	40.0	45.1	44.9
	Clothing and footwear	20.0	20.0	20.3	20.3	69.5	67.6	71.2	70.6	89.4	87.6	91.5	90.9
	Paper and paper products, printing	75.8	75.4	71.8	71.9	27.8	27.1	25.7	25.6	103.5	102.4	97.5	97.5
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	451.1	448.6	428.1	428.4	99.0	95.5	91.5	90.2	550.3	544.1	519.7	518.7
	Basic metal products	88.1	88.2	82.5	82.9	8.2	7.9	7.0	6.9	96.3	96.1	89.5	89.9
	Fabricated metal products	90.0	89.2	86.2	85.8	23.0	22.3	21.8	21.6	113.0	111.5	108.0	107.4
	Transport equipment	135.3	134.9	131.5	131.8	17.2	16.7	16.6	16.1	152.6	151.6	148.1	147.9
	Other machinery and equipment	137.7	136.3	127.9	128.1	50.6	48.6	46.1	45.7	188.4	184.9	174.1	173.8
D	Electricity, gas and water	90.6	91.2	90.9	91.7	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.3	99.8	100.3	100.0	100.9
E	Construction	373.9	375.9	355.8	351.5	18.1	17.9	18.1	18.1	391.9	393.8	373.9	369.6
F	Wholesale and retail trade	549.2	543.9	552.2	550.4	415.1	402.0	416.1	405.2	964.3	946.0	968.3	955.6
	Wholesale trade	244.4	242.8	241.0	241.3	97.3	95.4	93.7	92.7	341.7	338.2	334.7	333.9
	Retail trade	304.8	301.1	311.2	308.4	317.8	306.6	322.5	312.5	622.6	607.8	633.6	620.9
	Motor vehicle dealers, petrol and tyre retailers	135.2	136.3	138.8	139.8	28.6	28.5	29.7	29.6	163.8	164.8	168.5	169.4
	Other retail trade	169.6	164.8	172.4	168.6	289.2	278.2	292.7	282.9	458.8	442.9	465.1	451.5
G	Transport and storage	224.6	222.0	219.4	216.9	37.3	36.8	36.4	36.3	261.9	258.8	255.9	253.2
	Road transport	86.1	85.0	82.4	81.9	14.4	14.0	13.6	13.4	100.4	99.0	96.0	95.4
H	Communication	77.2	73.0	73.0	72.7	31.1	30.3	30.1	30.0	108.3	103.3	103.0	102.7
I	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services	197.8	199.0	195.1	195.2	179.7	180.1	179.8	180.2	377.5	379.1	374.9	375.4
J	Public administration and defence (c)	147.1	147.5	r156.4	156.4	79.1	79.4	r90.8	90.4	226.2	226.9	r247.2	246.7
K	Community services	256.2	256.8	269.4	270.7	428.7	425.0	453.1	452.8	684.9	681.8	722.5	723.3
	Health	58.8	59.4	62.1	62.1	230.8	232.4	242.6	243.1	289.5	291.8	304.7	305.2
	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	106.3	106.2	114.3	115.7	159.2	153.4	171.2	170.5	265.5	259.6	285.5	286.2
L	Entertainment, recreation, restaurants hotels and personal services (d)	108.2	107.3	110.5	109.7	163.2	159.8	164.9	161.9	271.4	267.1	275.4	271.3
	TOTAL	3,029.4	3,015.9	r2,996.2	2,986.3	1,691.6	1,662.8	r1,719.6	1,702.8	4,721.0	4,678.7	r4,715.8	4,689.2

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification. Some Division totals include industries not specified separately. (b) Excludes ASIC Sub-divisions 01(Agriculture) and 02(Services to agriculture). (c) Excludes members of the permanent defence forces. (d) Excludes ASIC Sub-division 94 Private households employing staff. r - revised.

TABLE 4. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(‘000)

Month	Total civilian employees			Private/Government (persons)		Principal industries (persons)	
	Males	Females	Persons	Private	Government (a)	Manufacturing	Wholesale and Retail trade
ORIGINAL							
1974 — November	3,041.9	1,712.7	4,754.6	3,529.9	1,224.7	1,265.5	967.8
December	3,029.4	1,691.6	4,721.0	3,492.8	1,228.2	1,239.4	964.3
1975 — January	3,015.9	1,662.8	4,678.7	3,455.3	1,223.4	1,225.6	946.0
February	3,028.6	1,686.6	4,715.2	3,462.8	1,252.4	1,223.4	947.5
March	3,031.8	1,693.0	4,724.8	3,459.4	1,265.4	1,216.7	949.6
April	† 3,033.0	1,702.0	† 4,734.9	3,465.3	† 1,269.6	1,213.4	955.1
May	3,047.3	1,705.2	4,752.4	3,463.0	1,289.4	1,208.4	955.9
June	† 3,043.5	1,709.1	† 4,752.6	† 3,457.1	1,295.5	1,204.8	955.7
July	† 3,028.5	1,712.7	† 4,741.2	† 3,444.9	1,296.3	1,202.7	955.3
August	3,015.1	1,713.6	4,728.7	3,435.5	1,293.2	1,199.7	951.5
September	3,007.9	1,718.5	4,726.4	3,439.2	1,287.2	1,200.3	954.8
October	3,004.2	1,725.5	4,729.7	3,448.2	1,281.5	1,204.5	960.0
November	3,000.3	1,732.1	4,732.4	3,454.7	1,277.7	1,206.6	965.7
December r	2,996.2	1,719.6	4,715.8	3,447.7	1,268.1	1,200.6	968.4
1976 — January	2,986.3	1,702.8	4,689.2	3,423.8	1,265.4	1,197.1	955.6
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (b)							
1974 — November	3,037.3	1,703.7	4,737.2	3,505.1	1,230.7	1,258.5	955.0
December	3,021.8	1,689.8	4,711.0	3,480.5	1,231.4	1,242.4	945.7
1975 — January	3,018.5	1,685.6	4,705.1	3,467.7	1,234.5	1,230.7	950.8
February	3,017.7	1,688.1	4,705.3	3,455.8	1,248.1	1,219.3	951.8
March	3,019.8	1,682.9	4,706.4	3,444.6	1,256.4	1,210.5	950.4
April	† 3,030.4	1,695.4	† 4,727.7	3,460.6	† 1,263.7	1,212.7	956.4
May	3,038.3	1,698.8	4,736.6	3,459.0	1,282.4	1,207.1	953.5
June	† 3,043.0	1,704.6	† 4,747.9	† 3,460.2	1,290.0	1,203.6	954.9
July	† 3,036.7	1,716.1	† 4,752.3	† 3,464.1	1,294.4	1,206.6	962.5
August	3,025.0	1,719.5	4,743.2	3,453.4	1,294.0	1,203.3	959.7
September	3,020.0	1,722.1	4,742.3	3,447.8	1,291.4	1,203.7	960.8
October	3,018.4	1,725.6	4,744.5	3,454.1	1,289.2	1,205.5	962.1
November	2,995.7	1,723.2	4,714.9	3,430.2	1,284.0	1,199.8	952.9
December r	2,988.8	1,718.0	4,706.2	3,435.9	1,271.5	1,203.6	949.8
1976 — January	2,988.1	1,724.2	4,713.1	3,436.4	1,273.9	1,202.3	960.6

(a) Includes semi-government bodies. (b) For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators*, 1975 (Reference No. 1.10).
r — revised. † Affected by industrial disputes.